Assuming the birth order provided at http://genforum.genealogy.com/terbush/messages/152.html is correct:

Parley Allen	т	Catherine "Katie" Ter Bush
1765 Pomfret CT – 3 Oct 1839	Pine Plains NY	3 Jan 1773 – Auburn 8 Oct 1849
	27 Aug 1789	
Sarah/Sally	daughter	b bet 1791–1800 (1794) (illiterate) m Booth $ ightarrow$ son Parley Boothe.
		• 1850 — next door to Sarah Boothe: Horace Gilbert (26), wife Jane (23), daughter Sarah (5), & Jane's mother Sarah Allen (43),
		all living in the home of Betsey Goodrich (71).
Kathryn	daughter	b bet 1801–1810
	daughter	b bet 1805–1810 (only in 1820 census)
Jane	daughter	b bet 1805–1810 (only in 1820 census)
Anne	daughter	b bet 1805–1810 (only in 1820 census)
Ruth Honore Allen	daughter	b bet 1811–1815 (Auburn 1812 – 1894) m Henry Stever Cole → son Delos Orlando Cole (UTICA 11 Nov 1834 – Detroit 3 Dec 1903)
Lavina Allen	daughter	b bet 1811–1820 (only in 1820 census)
Samantha Allen	daughter	b bet 1811–1815
William Allen	son	b bet 1811–1815
Diantha Allen	daughter	b bet 1816–1820 (25 May 1819 – 1893) m Daniel Henderson
	daughter	b bet 1816–1820
	daughter	b bet 1821–1825

There's no room for a Martha born in or around May 1812 — unless, as you say, she was a grandkid.

John Allen		Jane Allen
bet 1776 & 1794	m	b 1794 or 1795
	\checkmark	Head of household
	daughter b bet 1810 & 1820	Is she the widow of one of the two/three John's?
	daughter b bet 1810 & 1820	Jane Allen moves to Illinois with her son Alfred (born 1825) and his family. She dies there in 1870.
	son b bet 1810 & 1820	• The submitter (in Ancestry) has excellent documentation, but shows that they do not know her maiden name, do not know Mr. Allen's
	son b bet 1810 & 1820	first name and they record that there's a son named JOHN born 1816.
	son b bet 1810 & 1820	• That said, the submitter records Alfred as born in Monroe Co. NY. Lists Jane and John as born in NY, but not city or county.
		Additionally, it doesn't show where these boys are in 1850 (I'll see what I can find) - but does reflect Jane as in Auburn in 1850. (Living with the Babcok's) possibly her married daughter?
Betsey Allen	neighbor George Gilbert	
b bet 1776 & 1794)	to b bet 1776 & 1794	
	son b bet 1804 & 1820	
	daughter b bet 1811 & 1820	
	daughter b bet 1805 & 1810	
	(George disappears	
	after 1820)	
		1850 Census — Town of Scipio
John S Allen	<i>m</i>	John H Alan Climena
b bet 1776 & 1794	b bet 1776 & 1794	b 1797/1798 b 1800/1801
	↓ ↓	
	daughter b bet 1810 & 1820 daughter b bet 1810 & 1820	A P Drew also b 1827/1828 B b Drew also b May 1850
	daughter b bet 1810 & 1820	B_b Drew also b May 1850
Othniel Allen		
b before 1775	m b before 1775	
	\checkmark	
	daughter b bet 1795 & 1804	
	son b bet 1795 & 1804	
	son b bet 1795 & 1804	
	son b bet 1805 & 1810	
	daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 also b bef 1775	1860 Census — Town of Owasco
Edward Allen		John H Allen
b before 1775	m	b 1816 /1817
	\downarrow	Speculator
	daughter b bet 1776 & 1794	
	son b bet 1776 & 1794	
	daughter b bet 1795 & 1804	
	son b bet 1795 & 1804	
	son b bet 1795 & 1804 son b bet 1795 & 1804	
	son b bet 1795 & 1804 son b bet 1795 & 1804 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810	
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	son b bet 1795 & 1804 son b bet 1795 & 1804 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820	
1830 Census — Village of Aut	son b bet 1795 & 1804 son b bet 1795 & 1804 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820	
1830 Census — Village of Aut	son b bet 1795 & 1804 son b bet 1795 & 1804 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820	
	son b bet 1795 & 1804 son b bet 1795 & 1804 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 son b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1805 & 1810 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820 daughter b bet 1811 & 1820	

Captain Trowbridge Allen

Jerusha "Rusha" Loveland

b PA 1775

m b PA 1799

• Cortland and Cayuga are neighbor counties. In 1850 Cortland we can finally read names and see ages.

This family is in the Trowbridge book. Page 135 — There's a footnote. "One of the daughters of No. 119 [Isaac Trowbridge Senior] may have married an Allen, for administration on the estate of Trowbridge Allen of Aurelius, N.Y., was granted in 1814 to Jerusha and Seymour Allen. (See No. 154 [Isaac Trowbridge Junior].)"

Isaac Trowbridge Senior, b 1721, m Judith Hale and later Hannah Way. One of his daughters by Judith (Naomi 1749? Esther 1752? Mary 1754?) seems to have married an Allen, and among their children was Cap'n Trowbridge Allen.

Isaac Trowbridge Junior, b 1758, married Rachel Hodges in 1795 PA and moves to NY — Lived in Skaneateles in 1798. Then moves to his last residence in Cayuga County. (Isaac and Rachel's son, Jasper, is "bound out" to Major Olmstead of Auburn. Jasper then lives, marries twice, has 4 children, and works his profession in Auburn. He dies in Batavia.) Isaac Junior dies 1822. Administrator is John Grover of Aurelius. His wife, Rachel Hodges, died in 1804. Looks like he did not marry again. He's got children in 1804 that are just six and eight years old.

Trowbridge and Jerusha Allen moved to Cayuga County later in 1799.

In 1800 **TROWBRIDGE ALLEN** is the only Allen in all of the Town of Aurelius. Others show up by 1810. I'm sure they're related to each other....

Home was also a Tavern. He died in 1814 while his wife was pregnant with his fifth child. All girls born between 1800 and 1814.

The daughters show up on the estate guardianship — Guardian is also named Jerusha. **JERUSHA COWAN**. There's no Martha. There is, interestingly enough, a **BETSEY**. (The 1820 Betsey is not the daughter of Trowbridge. The 1820 Betsey has sons.) There's no Jerusha Allen by any spelling whatsoever in 1820.

The executor of the estate is **SEYMOUR ALLEN**, born circa 1768. Seymour is in Skaneateles — 1800. I don't see him for 1810, but I'm sure he's there.... Now, to figure out who he married! He in Cortland County in 1820. probably the father of the **SEYMOUR** born in 1801 (Seymour is listed as a Junior on the 1840 census and he lives next door to Seymour the elder.). Seymour the elder dies in 1841 Cortland County.

(BTW, Seymour Junior's wife is named **BETSEY**.) — He lives smack dab next door to **HENRY TROWBRIDGE** born 1794 (also has a wife named **BETSEY**).

Henry is too old to be the son of Trowbridge the elder (besides, elder had only 5 daughters. No sons.) Could Henry be the brother of Trowbridge? Nineteen years his junior?

So, Seymour b.1768 and Trowbridge b.1775 are brothers?

There might be another brother for Seymour and Trowbridge too. Based on geographic location and age, there's a William.

And Seymour b.1801 and Henry born 1794 are brothers?

(Oh — I just reminded myself to look at Samuel Allen. Maybe he's a transcription misread.)

Henry has a son named **TROWBRIDGE ALLEN** born 1826.

And OMG! about the note you received from Parley's family member — Guess what? Seymour the elder has another son. Born in 1806. His name is **ALVIN DELOS ALLEN**. Alvin is the father of the **TROWBRIDGE ALLEN** that was born in 1842.

Also noticed a **Henry Trowbridge Allen**. Someone's trying to keep the family names linked back then.